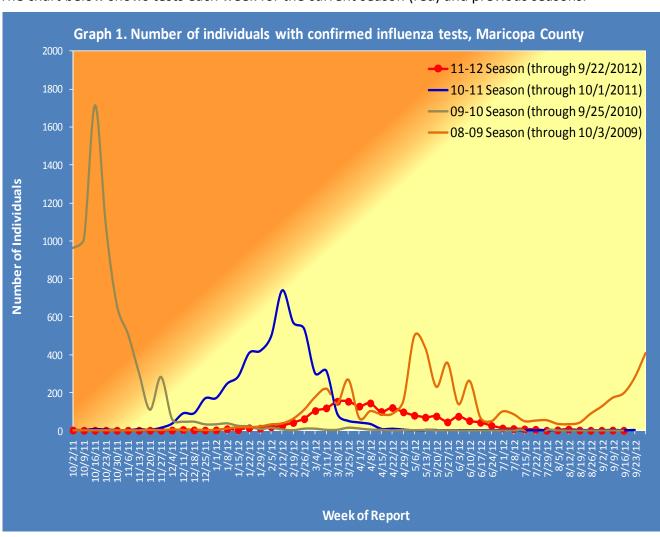
# Maricopa County Department of Public Health INFLUENZA UPDATE October 2, 2011 through September 22, 2012 Posted September 27, 2012

# **Individuals with Laboratory Confirmed Influenza**

This influenza season (2011-12), there have been 1,808 individuals confirmed with an influenza test. The chart below shows tests each week for the current season (red) and previous seasons.



### Types of Influenza

This influenza season, three types of influenza have been reported. Table 1 shows the number and percentage of tests reported by influenza type.

Table 1. Types of Influenza, 2011-12 Season, Maricopa County					
Swine flu (Influenza A, type H1N1)	334	49.3%			
Seasonal influenza (Influenza A, type H3)	167	24.6%			
Influenza B, all types	177	26.1%			
		100%			
No type determined	1130				
Total	1808				

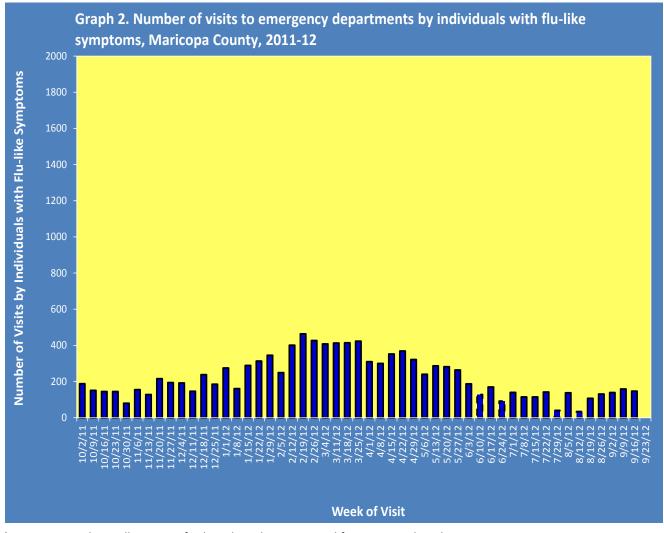
### Pneumonia and Influenza (P&I) Deaths

This influenza season, there have been 1,269 pneumonia and influenza (P&I) deaths (including 11 pediatric deaths (none attributed to influenza)). This is down from last season's total of 1,415 P&I deaths (including 22 pediatric deaths (4 attributed to influenza)). Table 2 shows the number of P&I deaths and the number of influenza deaths that occurred this season and last season.

Table 2. Pneumonia and Influenza Deaths, 2010-11 & 2011-12 Seasons, Maricopa County						
	Current Season (2011-2012) As of		Last Season (2010-2011) As of			
	[9/22/2012]		[9/24/2011]			
	Pneumonia and	Influenza	Pneumonia and	Influenza		
	Influenza		Influenza			
Pediatric (Under age 18)	11	0	22	4		
Adult (18 and Over)	1258	5	1393	16		

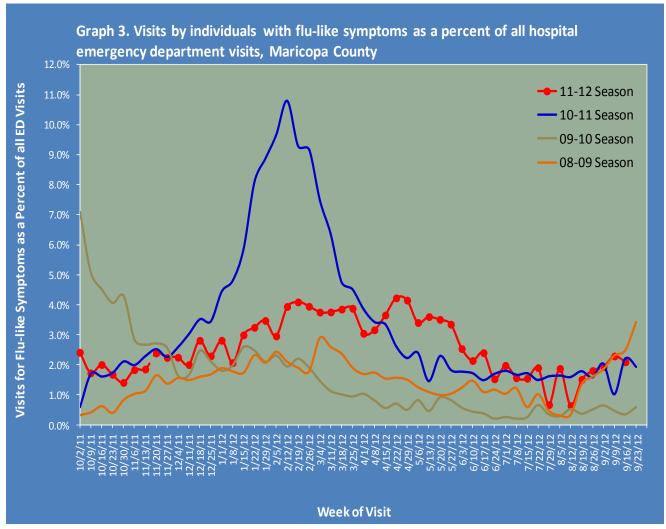
# Respiratory Illness Activity at Hospital Emergency Departments

This influenza season, there have been 11,455 visits to emergency departments by individuals with flu-like symptoms. To be counted as an individual with flu-like symptoms, the patient must have both fever <u>and</u> cough or sore throat. Graph 2 shows the number of patients with flu-like symptoms seen at 12 emergency departments. The broken bars represent weeks for which all visits have not yet been collected.



<sup>\*</sup>Beginning week 13, all Biosense facilities have been removed from seasonal analysis

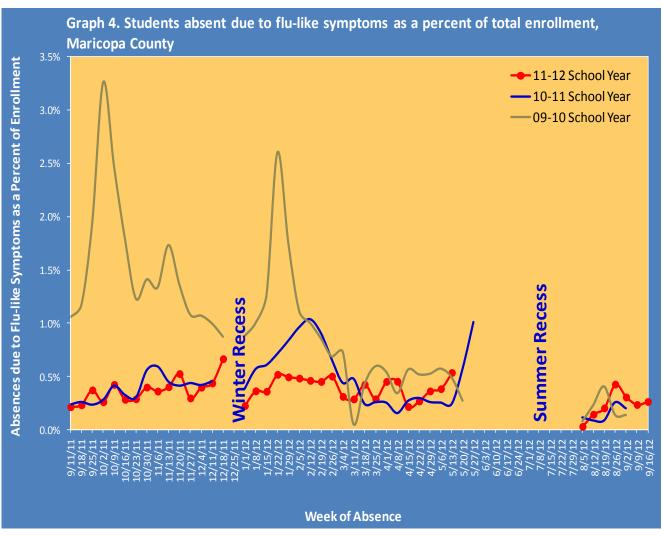
Graph 3 shows what percent of all emergency department visits were individuals with flu-like symptoms (fever and cough/sore throat). The graph shows the trend week by week, with the current season in red. The broken line represents weeks for which all visits have not been collected.



<sup>\*</sup>Beginning week 13, all Biosense facilities have been removed from seasonal analysis for this season and previous seasons

#### Respiratory Illness Activity at Schools

Graph 4 shows the percent of enrolled students in selected public schools who were absent due to flu-like symptoms. To be counted as a student absent with flu-like symptoms, the student must be kept home from school and reported (usually by a parent) to have both a fever <u>and</u> cough or sore throat. The chart shows the trend week by week, for the current school year (red) and previous school years.



# The Maricopa County Department of Public Health wishes to thank all of the influenza surveillance participants:

Arizona Department of Health Services

Local Hospital Emergency Departments & Infection Control Practitioners

Maricopa County Public Schools

Maricopa County Office of Vital Statistics

Questions about this report may be directed to: <a href="mailto:epidemiology@mail.maricopa.gov">epidemiology@mail.maricopa.gov</a>

Information on influenza activity for the state, the U.S. and the world may be found at the following websites:

http://www.azdhs.gov/phs/oids/epi/flu/index.htm (ADHS)
http://www.cdc.gov/flu/weekly/fluactivitysurv.htm (CDC)
http://www.who.int/influenza/gisrs laboratory/updates/en/index.html (WHO)